How to prevent problems

Sébastien Parratte , Lunebourg A, Ollivier M, Flecher X, Argenson JN

Institute for Locomotion, Center for Arthritis Surgery Aix-Marseille University, Sainte-Marguerite Hospital, Marseille, France



6th Advanced Course on Knee Surgery

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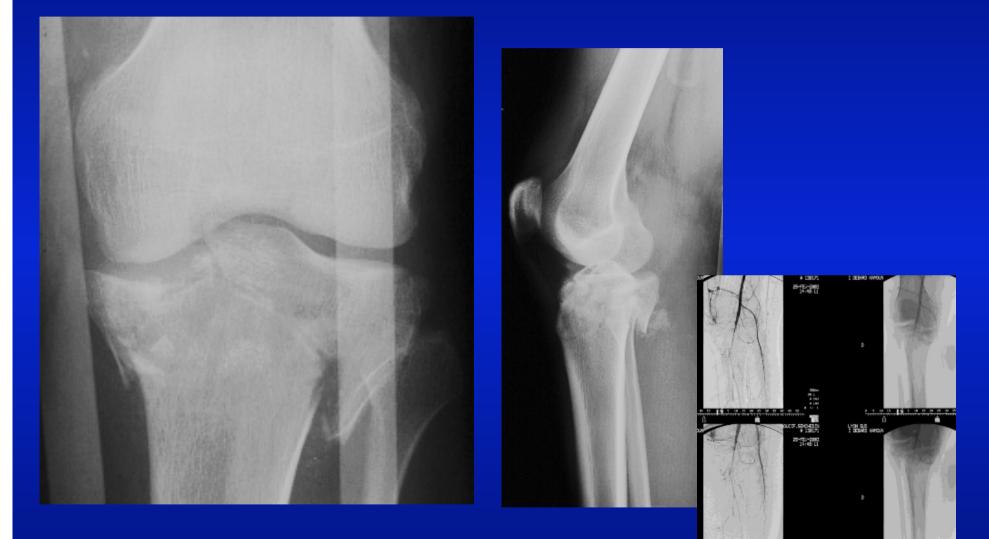


Institut du Mouvement et de l'appareil Locomoteur



Preserve the soft tissues
Reduce the fracture
Stable fixation
Early mobilisation

1. Nerve and vascular structures





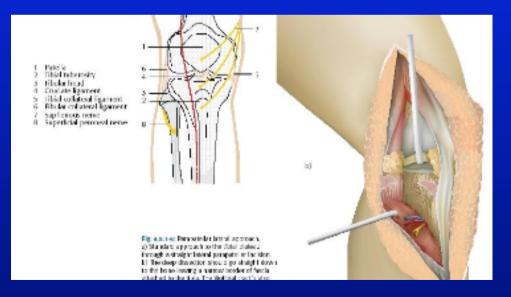
2. Skin First rule: 6 hours / 6 days

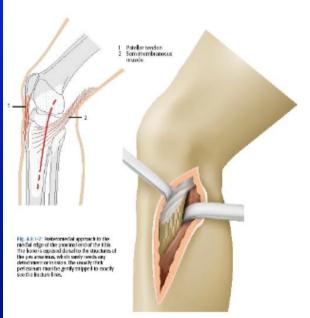






Second skin rule: Skin Incisions 2 options Lateral and postero-medial One long medial approach: better for future TKA but risk of infection higher





Sometimes no real choice





MIS: Kyphoplasty

Described with PMMA cement => burning the bone 40 % of the cases : cement in the joint in the literature Foreign body

Int Orthop. 2015 Nov 14. [Epub ahead of print]

Balloon tibioplasty for reduction of depressed tibial plateau fractures: Preliminary radiographic and clinical results.

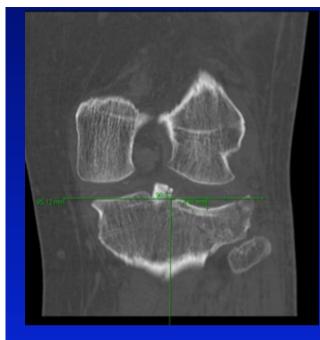
Ollivier M^{1,2}, Turati M^{1,2,3}, Munier M^{1,2}, Lunebourg A^{1,2}, Argenson JN^{1,2}, Parratte S^{4,5}.

MASSON

WORKSHOPS OF THE SOO (2012, NANTES). ORIGINAL ARTICLE



Figure 2 Diagram of entry point.



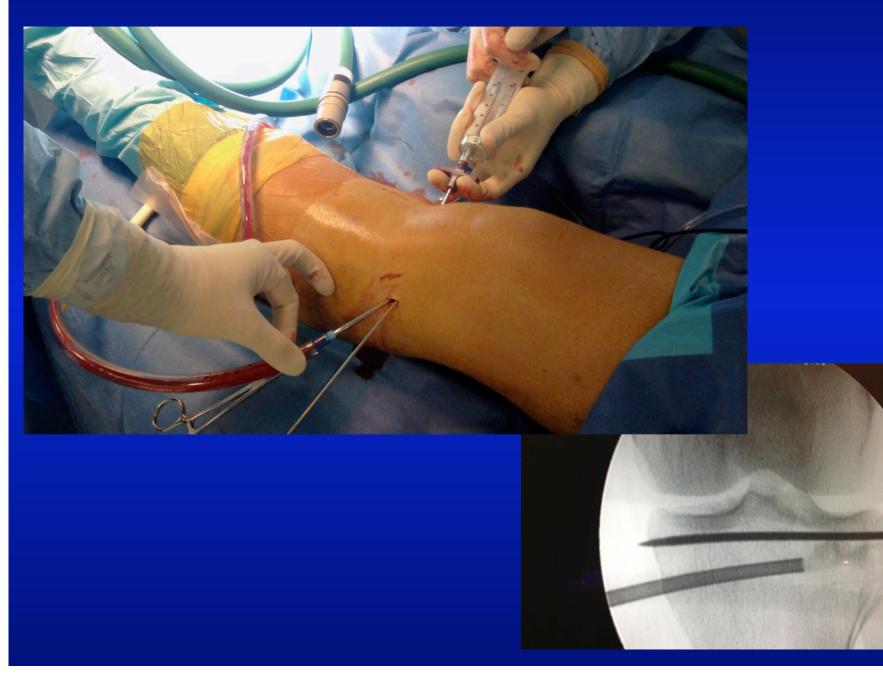
Step 1 : reduction using the Balloon







Step 2 : injection of the Quickset ®



Prospective study: 20 cases included



6 months

CT post-op

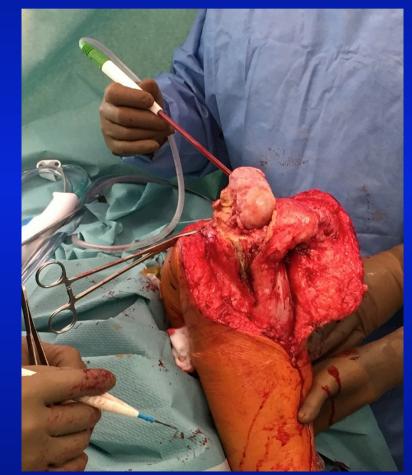


Evaluation 1 year

Complication Reduction CT KOOS Range of knee motion Preserve the soft tissues
Reduce the fracture
Stable fixation
Early mobilisation

Put the pieces of bone together





The main problem

Postero-medial fragment



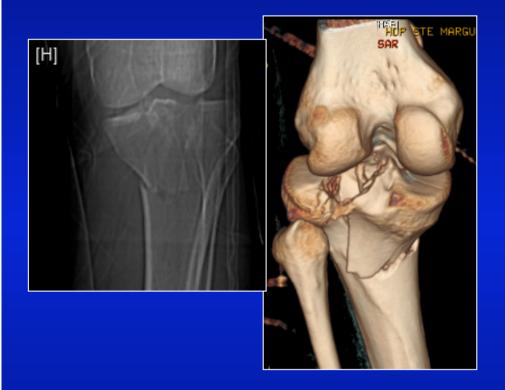


If you miss it...

No mobilization Stiffness Non or mal-union



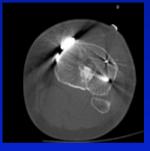
Case exemple

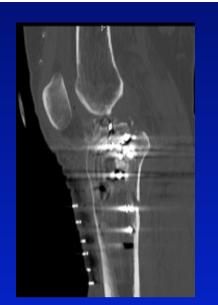


Women, 35 years-old, Ski Injury Former french National team



Open reduction Internal fixation January 2010









Same thing at the femoral side

Male 32 years-old

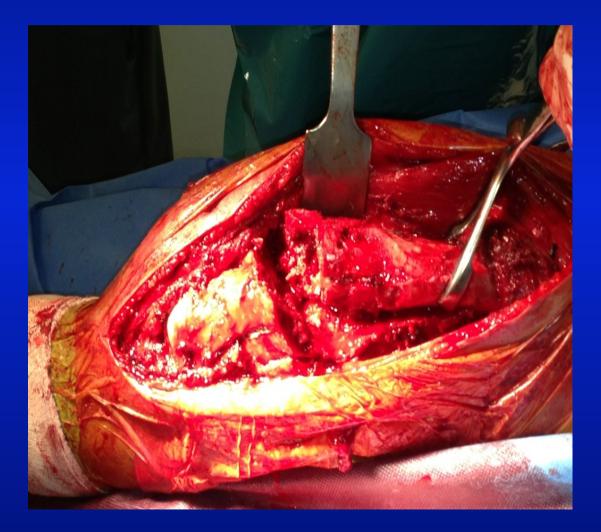








Osteotomy at the location of the deformity





Post-op 2 months





Restauration of the natural valgus of the femur







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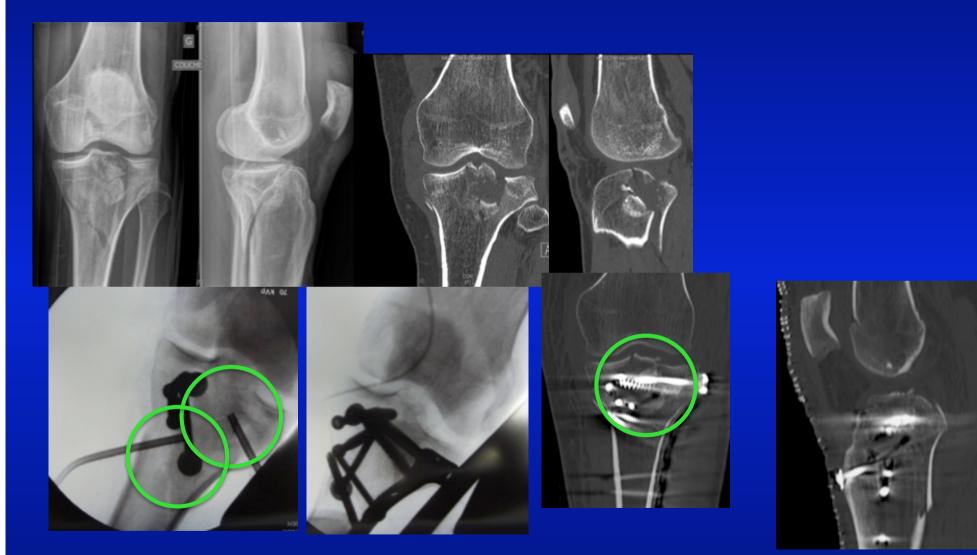
Plate Screws Graft+++



Surgical technique



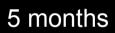
Surgical Technique





Results

	Quickset®	Control	р
Complications	5% (non specific)	7%	NS
Discharge	3 days	4 days	NS
Loss of reduction	3 mm	6 mm	p=0.0003
Mean flexion at one year	128°	105°	P=0.004









Parratte et al. OTSR Sup 2 2014

Preserve the soft tissues
Reduce the fracture
Stable fixation
Early mobilisation

Post-op protocol Prevent the flexion contracture

No Cast

Start Active flexion the day of surgery

Conclusion

Be prepared Be patient Soft tissue **Reduction and stabilisation** Early mobilisation